**Bonus Unit 2**

**Study the following:**

**1. Adherence**

The fact of adhering or sticking to a particular rule, agreement or belief

*His strict adherence to the constitution and respect for our laws are praiseworthy.*

**2. Affiliation**

If one group has an affiliation with another group, it has a close or official connection with it.

*The group has no affiliation to any political party.*

**3. Go unchecked**

if something bad or harmful goes unchecked, it is not controlled or stopped and develops into something worse

*This habit, if  left unchecked, may cause serious problems later.*

**4.Comprehensive**

including all the necessary facts, details, or problems that need to be dealt with; thorough

*We offer our customers a comprehensive range of financial products.*

**5. Orthodox**

orthodox ideas, methods, or behavior are accepted by most people to be correct and right; conventional

*orthodox medical treatments*

**6. Haphazard**

happening or done in a way that is not planned or organized

*I continued my studies in a rather haphazard way.*

**7. Upbraid**

to tell someone angrily that they have done something wrong; scold

*Eleanor upbraid him for things he’d left undone.*

**8. Reinforce**

Make strong; strengthen

*If all goes well, the skills develop interactively as they are supposed to, do  complement and reinforce each other.*

**9. Annihilate**

to destroy something or someone completely

*Just one of these bombs could annihilate a city the size of New York.*

**10. Enhance**

to improve something

*The publicity has enhanced his reputation.*

**11. Chide**

to tell someone that you do not approve of something that they have done or said

*Don't be ridiculous! she chided herself.*

**12. Console**

to make someone feel better or cheerful when they are feeling sad or disappointed

*No one could console her when Peter died.*

**13. Applaud**

to express strong approval of an idea, plan etc; praise

*We applaud the company's efforts to improve safety.*

**14. Choleric**

bad-tempered or angry

*He was a choleric, self-important little man.*

**15. Cherish**

to love someone or something very much and take care of them well

*He was forced to leave behind all those he cherished.*

**Practice**

**For each of Questions 1-4, select one entry for each blank from the corresponding column of choices.**

1. No work illustrated his disdain for a systematic approach to research better than

    his dissertation, which was rejected primarily because his bibliography

    constituted, at best, ----- survey of the major texts in his field.

   A. an unimaginative

   B. an orthodox

   C. a meticulous

   D. a comprehensive

   E. a haphazard

 2. The passions of love and pride are often found in the same individual, but

     having little in common, they mutually -----, no to say destroy each other.

   A. reinforce

   B. annihilate

   C. weaken

   D. enhance

   E. embrace

3. Punishment for violating moral rules is much more common than reward for

     following them: thus, (i) ----- the rules goes almost (ii) ----- in society.

**Blank i                                           Blank ii**

    A. associations with                          D. undefended

    B. adherence to                                   E. unchecked

    C. affiliation to                                    F. unresolved

4. This recent evaluation of two artists whose works even experts find difficult to

     (i) -----, reveals a surprising (ii) ----- in their temperaments: Palmer was

     reserved and courteous, Frazer (iii) -----and boastful.

**Blank i                                           Blank ii                    Blank iii**

      A. evaluate                                      D. similarity             H. choleric          
      B. comprehend                                E. difference              G. obedient  
      C. distinguish                                  F. feature                    I. meticulous

**For each of Questions 5- 6, select the two answer choices that when used to complete the sentence blank, fit the meaning of the sentence as a whole and produce completed sentences that are alike in meaning.**

5. Grandfather liked us children to learn self-discipline, and, unlike many others

      of his   generation, seldom ----- us even for those actions that we felt deserved

      censure.

   A. rewarded

   B. consoled

   C. upbraided

   D. applauded

   E. cherished

   F. chided

6. Carrying ----- insurance that will cover scratches and malicious mischief on

     your car is rarely recommended for older vehicles.

   A. choleric

   B. haphazard

   C. thorough

   D. unorganized

   E. comprehensive

   F. conventional

**Answer key:** 1. E     2. C     3. B/E      4. C/E/H      5. C/F      6. C/E